



Hereditary Spastic Paraplegia

Hereditary spastic paraplegia (HSP), also called familial spastic paraparesis (FSP), refers to a group of inherited disorders that are characterized by progressive weakness and spasticity (stiffness) of the legs. Early in the disease course, there may be mild gait difficulties and stiffness. These symptoms typically slowly progress so that eventually individuals with HSP may require the assistance of a cane, walker, or wheelchair. Though the primary features of "pure" HSP are progressive lower limb spasticity and weakness, complicated forms may be accompanied by other symptoms. These additional impaired vision due to cataracts and problems with the optic nerve and retina of the eye, ataxia (lack of muscle coordination), epilepsy, cognitive impairment, peripheral neuropathy, and deafness. The diagnosis of HSP is primarily by neurological examination and testing to rule out other disorders. Brain MRI abnormalities, such as a thin corpus callosum, may be seen in some of the complicated forms of HSP. Several genetic mutations have been identified which underlie various forms of HSP, and specialized genetic testing and diagnosis are available at some medical centers. HSP has several forms of inheritance. Not all children in a family will necessarily develop symptoms, although they may be carriers of the abnormal gene. Symptoms may begin in childhood or adulthood, depending on the particular HSP gene involved.

Source: National Institute of Neurological Disorders and Strokes: Hereditary Spastic Paraplegia <https://www.ninds.nih.gov/Disorders/All-Disorders/Hereditary-Spastic-Paraplegia-Information-Page>

Websites

Clinical Trials: Hereditary Spastic Paraplegia

<http://clinicaltrials.gov/search/term=Hereditary+Spastic+Paraplegia>

Medscape: Hereditary Spastic Paraplegia

<http://www.emedicine.com/pmr/topic45.htm>

Merck Manual Home Health Handbook: Hereditary Spastic Paraparesis

<http://www.merck.com/mmhe/sec06/ch093/ch093f.html>

National Institute of Neurological Disorders and Strokes: Hereditary Spastic Paraplegia

<https://www.ninds.nih.gov/Disorders/All-Disorders/Hereditary-Spastic-Paraplegia-Information-Page>

NIH—Genetic and Rare Diseases Center: Hereditary Spastic Paraplegia

<http://rarediseases.info.nih.gov/gard/6637/hereditary-spastic-paraplegia/case/21629/case-questions>

Spastic Paraplegia Foundation

<http://www.sp-foundation.org>

1605 Goularte Place
Fremont, CA 94539-7241
Phone: 877-773-4483

Email: information@sp-foundation.org

The Spastic Paraplegia Foundation is dedicated to advancing research and finding the cures for two groups of closely related, progressive neurological disorders: Primary Lateral Sclerosis (PLS) and Hereditary Spastic Paraplegia (HSP).

University of Michigan: Hereditary Spastic Paraplegia

<http://www.med.umich.edu/hsp/>

Wikipedia: Hereditary Spastic Paraplegia

http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hereditary_spastic_paraplegia

The information contained in this message is presented for the purpose of educating and informing you about paralysis and its effects. Nothing contained in this message should be construed nor is intended to be used for medical diagnosis or treatment. It should not be used in place of the advice of your physician or other qualified health care provider. Should you have any health care related questions, please call or see your physician or other qualified health care provider promptly. Always consult with your physician or other qualified health care provider before embarking on a new treatment, diet or fitness program. You should never disregard medical advice or delay in seeking it because of something you have read in this message.

This publication is supported by the Administration for Community Living (ACL), U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (HHS) as part of a financial assistance award totaling \$10,000,000 with 100 percent funding by ACL/HHS. The contents are those of the author(s) and do not necessarily represent the official views of, nor an endorsement, by ACL/HHS, or the U.S. Government.